

**National Statistics Office of Mongolia**

**Report on the Results of the Deliberative Polling Conducted According  
to the 80th Resolution of the Great State Hural of Mongolia in 2022**

For Official Use

(Unofficial Translation)

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## SECTION I. GENERAL INFORMATION

### 1.1 Introduction

According to the Law on Deliberative Polling by the 80th Resolution of the State Great Hural (Parliament) of 2022, the “Deliberate and Resolve” national deliberative polling was conducted with the aim of determining national priority issues with the assistance of the public, consulting with citizens in regards to placing issues in order of priority, finding methods of solutions and decisions that will be made, and the goal of ensuring a national consensus. The duration, scope, and budgetary matters of the deliberative polling were decided in accordance with the 80th Resolution of the State Great Hural.

Following the Law on Deliberative Polling, a Deliberative Council consisting of 11 members was established according to the 2nd Resolution of the State Great Hural in 2023. The Deliberative Council developed the survey questionnaire, which was submitted to the National Statistics Office on January 24, 2023. Accordingly, in accordance with Article 10.3 of Section 10 and Article 11.1 of Section 11 of the Law on Deliberative Polling, the National Statistics Office conducted the first and second stages of the polling process.

### 1.2 Sampling Methodology

According to Sections 11.5 and 11.6 of Article 11 of the Law on Deliberative Polling, the National Statistics Office developed and approved the sampling methodology of the deliberative polling and presented it to the Deliberative Council. It was decided by the Council that the number of citizens participating in the first stage of the polling would be 1570. To ensure the precision of the polling results, the primary sampling units were proportionally allocated based on the population of each province and district (Table 1).

The sampling process consisted of three stages. In the first stage, 157 primary sampling units were selected from the total list of bags (smallest administrative units in Mongolia) and sections of each province and district of Mongolia, using a proportional probability sampling method. Here, a 'bag' represents an administrative unit at the provincial level, and a 'section' represents one at the capital city district level. In the second stage, household lists from the selected sampling units were prepared along with relevant information, and from each sampling unit, 10 households were selected using a systematic sampling method. In the third stage, from the selected households, one household member eligible to participate in the polling was randomly chosen using the Kish method. This selection was based on the voter registration list from the 2020 general election of the State Great Hural (Parliament) of Mongolia.

**TABLE 1. Sample Allocation, Number of Primary Sampling Units, by province, capital**

No	Province/Capital	Sample	Primary Sampling Unit	Number of Sampling Unit
1	Bayan-Ölgii	50	10	5
2	Govi-Altai	30	10	3
3	Zavkhan	40	10	4
4	Uvs	40	10	4
5	Khovd	40	10	4
6	Arkhangai	50	10	5
7	Bayankhongor	40	10	4
8	Bulgan	30	10	3
9	Orkhon	50	10	5
10	Övörkhangai	60	10	6
11	Khövsgöl	70	10	7
12	Govisumber	10	10	1
13	Darkhan-Uul	50	10	5
14	Dornogovi	30	10	3
15	Dundgovi	20	10	2
16	Ömnögovi	30	10	3
17	Selenge	50	10	5
18	Töv	50	10	5
19	Dornod	40	10	4
20	Sukhbaatar	30	10	3
21	Khentii	40	10	4
22	Ulaanbaatar	720	10	72
23	Baruun-Urt	20	10	2
24	Baruun-Haraa	10	10	1
25	Bayangol	110	10	11
26	Bayanzurkh	170	10	17
27	Nalaikh	20	10	2
28	Songinokhairkhan	160	10	16

29	Sukhbaatar	70	10	7
30	Khan-Uul	80	10	8
31	Chingeltei	80	10	8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1570</b>		<b>157</b>

In the second stage of the polling, individuals with decision-making authority organized the polling in the form of deliberations, and at least 50 percent of the citizens who participated in the first stage of the polling were chosen by probabilistic sampling methods. The sampling allocation takes into account certain statistical structures like age, gender, and location of the participants included in the first stage to ensure a similar distribution. The selection in each province and district was executed using a simple random sampling method according to the sampling allocation.

**1.3 Structure of the Survey Questionnaire**

The deliberative polling survey sheet consists of a section for the address, demographic information of the participant, and the main questionnaire (the questions of the polling).

The survey sheet of the first stage includes the address and demographic sections, totaling 49 questions, of which 22 were developed by the Deliberative Council. The survey sheet of the second stage, approved by the Council, comprised the same 22 questions used in the first stage and an additional 13 evaluation questions (Appendix 1).

**1.4 Data Collection Method**

The two-stage deliberative polling was conducted according to a detailed plan and guidelines approved by the National Statistics Office. As stipulated in Section 11.3 of Article 11 of the Law on Deliberative Polling, “In the first stage of Deliberative Polling, participants are not given prior information on the subject of the polling, and their opinions are gathered through the survey questionnaire.” Accordingly, face-to-face interviews were used to collect information during the first stage. The information-gathering process was conducted by 31 team leaders and 77 data collectors via face-to-face interviews. Citizens of Mongolia residing abroad were able to participate in the first stage of the poll, and interviews with these participants were organized through the Call Center of the National Statistics Office. 8 citizens living and working in the Czech Republic, Australia, South Korea, the USA, Turkey, Singapore, Japan, and China participated in the first stage.

The monitoring of the data collection process of the first stage was carried out in 8 provinces across 4 regional directions and in Ulaanbaatar city, specifically in the 7th district of Bayanzurkh, 8th district of Sukhbaatar, 22nd district of Khan-Uul, and 16th district of Chingeltei.

The second stage of data collection was conducted on the second day of the deliberations, 15 February 2023, according to the Law on Deliberative Polling, and data was collected by 30 data collectors using printed questionnaires. To ensure the quality of information and prevent errors, a double-entry verification, or control check, was conducted, and electronic data was compiled.

**1.5 Demographic Information of Participants in the Second Stage of the Deliberative Polling**

In the second stage of Deliberative Polling, the demographic information of the 795 participants who took part in the poll is introduced in this section. Of the total participants, 53.8% were female and 46.2% were male.

**TABLE 2. Number of Participants, Percentage of Total, by gender, province, capital**

Province/City	Number			Percentage		
	Total	Gender		Total	Gender	
		Male	Female		Male	Female
Ulaanbaatar	366	148	218	100	40.44	59.56
Dornod	20	12	8	100	60	40
Sukhbaatar	15	9	6	100	60	40
Khentii	19	11	8	100	57.89	42.11
Töv	27	15	12	100	55.56	44.44
Govisumber	7	1	6	100	14.29	85.71
Selenge	23	9	14	100	39.13	60.87
Dornogovi	16	10	6	100	62.5	37.5
Darkhan-Uul	23	14	9	100	60.87	39.13
Ömnögovi	15	8	7	100	53.33	46.67
Dundgovi	9	5	4	100	55.56	44.44
Orkhon	26	6	20	100	23.08	76.92
Övөрkhаngai	33	15	18	100	45.45	54.55
Bulgan	17	9	8	100	52.94	47.06
Bayankhongor	21	6	15	100	28.57	71.43
Arkhangai	21	13	8	100	61.9	38.1
Khövsgöl	33	18	15	100	54.55	45.45
Zavkhan	23	11	12	100	47.83	52.17
Govi-Altai	15	9	6	100	60	40
Bayan-Ölgii	26	18	8	100	69.23	30.77
Khovd	20	9	11	100	45	55
Uvs	20	11	9	100	55	45



<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46.16</b>	<b>53.84</b>
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When considering the age group of participants in the poll, citizens in the 40-49 age group constitute the highest percentage.

**FIGURE 1. Number of Participants, by age group, percentage**

FIGURE 1: blue is the total number and red is the percentage

Among the participants, 1.9% were without education, and 98.1% were educated, of which 35.1% had higher education. The majority, or 81.2%, of the participants had completed secondary education or higher.

**FIGURE 2. Participants' Educational Level, by percentage**

FIGURE 2: Each bar from left to right: No education, Primary, Basic, Complete Secondary, Vocational, Higher education

When considering the employment status of the participants, 65.3% of the total participants were employed, and 34.7% were unemployed.

**TABLE 3. Participants' Employment, Percentage of Total, by gender**

	Number			Percentage		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Employed	519	268	251	100	51.6	48.4
Unemployed	276	99	177	100	35.9	64.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Among the participants who are employed, 61.1% are salaried workers, and 29.9% are self-employed.

**TABLE 4. Participants' Employment Status, Percentage of Total, by gender**

	Number			Percentage		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Salaried employee	317	154	163	100	48.6	51.4
Employer	28	19	9	100	67.9	32.1

Self-employed	155	84	71	100	54.2	45.8
Unpaid family worker, temporarily unemployed	19	11	8	100	57.9	42.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>48.4</b>

Of the citizens who participated in the poll, 63.02% are married.

**FIGURE 3. Participants' Marital Status, by percentage**

FIGURE 3: Each bar from left to right: Never married, Married and registered, Married but not registered, Separated, Divorced, Widowed

5.5% of participants were individuals with disabilities, and the majority of them, or 61.4%, had visual, auditory, or mobility impairments.

**TABLE 5. Participants with Disabilities, Type of Disability, by gender, percentage of total**

Type of Disability	Number			Percentage		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Visual	7	3	4	100	42.9	57.1
Hearing	1	1	0	100	100	0
Speech	9	5	4	100	55.6	44.4
Mobility	11	6	5	100	54.5	45.5
Mental	2	0	2	100	0	100
Other	14	9	5	100	64.3	35.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>45.5</b>

Regarding the average monthly income per household member of participants, 35.3% represented households with an income of up to 300,000 Mongolian tugriks.

**TABLE 6. Participants, by income per household member, percentage of total**

Monthly Income Range (MNT)	Number			Percentage		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Up to 300,000	281	149	132	100	53	47
300,001 - 500,000	236	131	105	100	55.5	44.5
500,001 - 700,000	109	62	47	100	56.9	43.1
700,001 - 900,000	60	35	25	100	58.3	41.7
900,001 - 1,100,000	58	29	29	100	50	50
1,100,001 - 1,600,000	27	11	16	100	40.7	59.3
1,600,001 - 2,100,000	12	6	6	100	50	50
Over 2,100,000	12	5	7	100	41.7	58.3

## SECTION II. MAIN RESULTS

This section presents the results of the Deliberative Polling conducted according to the questionnaire approved by the Deliberative Council established by the 2nd Resolution of the State Great Hural of 6 January, 2023.

### 2.1 Civic and Political Rights and Responsibilities

Participants in the poll were to rate their answers on a scale of 0-10 points or indicate 99 if they did not know their answer.

**Question 201: Do you support the abolishment of the requirement to obtain permission for peaceful demonstrations and gatherings, moving towards a system of prior notification?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	26	<b>3.3</b>	3.3	90	<b>11.3</b>	11.3	<b>-8.1</b>	0-2	4.2	12.2
1	2	<b>0.3</b>	3.5	1	<b>0.1</b>	11.4	<b>0.1</b>			
2	5	<b>0.6</b>	4.2	6	<b>0.8</b>	12.2	<b>-0.1</b>			
3	6	<b>0.8</b>	4.9	8	<b>1.0</b>	13.2	<b>-0.3</b>	3-4	1.8	2.0
4	8	<b>1.0</b>	5.9	8	<b>1.0</b>	14.2	-			

5	86	<b>10.8</b>	16.7	92	<b>11.6</b>	25.8	<b>-0.8</b>	5	10.8	11.6
6	20	<b>2.5</b>	19.2	34	<b>4.3</b>	30.1	<b>-1.8</b>	6-7	5.4	7.2
7	23	<b>2.9</b>	22.1	23	<b>2.9</b>	33.0	-			
8	67	<b>8.4</b>	30.6	57	<b>7.2</b>	40.1	<b>1.3</b>	8-10	76.2	63.3
9	32	<b>4.0</b>	34.6	30	<b>3.8</b>	43.9	<b>0.3</b>			
10	507	<b>63.8</b>	98.4	416	<b>52.3</b>	96.2	<b>11.4</b>			
99 (I don't know)	13	<b>1.6</b>	100.0	30	<b>3.8</b>	100.0	<b>-2.1</b>		1.6	3.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Average	<b>0.853</b>	-	-	<b>0.756</b>	-	-	<b>0.097</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.000</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the poll was 0.756, while the average value for the second stage was 0.853, showing an increase of 0.097. In the first stage of the poll, 12.2% of the responses scored 0-2 points, 2% scored 3-4 points, 11.6% scored 5 points, 7.2% scored 6-7 points, 63.3% scored 8-10 points, and 3.8% responded with 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 4.2% scored 0-2 points, 1.8% scored 3-4 points, 10.8% scored 5 points, 5.4% scored 6-7 points, 76.2% scored 8-10 points, and 1.6% responded with 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was an 8.1% decrease in the proportion of responses giving 0 points and an 11.4% increase in the proportion of responses giving 10 points.

**FIGURE 4. Results of Question 201, by two stages**

FIGURE 4: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 202. Do you support the creation of an environment where citizens can freely express and publish their opinions without restrictions?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %		%	Groups	II stage
0	7	<b>0.9</b>	0.9	22	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	<b>-1.9</b>	0-2	1.5	3.3
1	2	<b>0.3</b>	1.1	3	<b>0.4</b>	3.1	<b>-0.1</b>			
2	3	<b>0.4</b>	1.5	1	<b>0.1</b>	3.3	<b>0.3</b>			
3	7	<b>0.9</b>	2.4	8	<b>1.0</b>	4.3	<b>-0.1</b>	3-4	1.9	2.4
4	8	<b>1.0</b>	3.4	11	<b>1.4</b>	5.7	<b>-0.4</b>			

5	96	<b>12.1</b>	15.5	63	<b>7.9</b>	13.6	<b>4.2</b>	5	12.1	7.9
6	18	<b>2.3</b>	17.7	20	<b>2.5</b>	16.1	<b>-0.3</b>	6-7	6.8	4.8
7	36	<b>4.5</b>	22.3	18	<b>2.3</b>	18.4	<b>2.3</b>			
8	77	<b>9.7</b>	31.9	56	<b>7.0</b>	25.4	<b>2.6</b>	8-10	77.2	80.4
9	36	<b>4.5</b>	36.5	32	<b>4.0</b>	29.4	<b>0.5</b>			
10	501	<b>63.0</b>	99.5	551	<b>69.3</b>	98.7	<b>-6.3</b>			
99 (I don't know)	4	<b>0.5</b>	100	10	<b>1.3</b>	100	<b>-0.8</b>		0.5	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.866</b>	-	-	<b>0.876</b>	-	-	<b>-0.010</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.358</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the opinion poll was 0.876, while the average value for the second stage was 0.866, showing a decrease of 0.010. In the first stage of the poll, 3.3% of the responses scored 0-2 points, 2.4% scored 3-4 points, 7.9% scored 5 points, 4.8% scored 6-7 points, 80.4% scored 8-10 points, and 1.3% responded with 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 1.5% scored 0-2 points, 1.9% scored 3-4 points, 12.1% scored 5 points, 6.8% scored 6-7 points, 77.2% scored 8-10 points, and 0.5% responded with 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a 6.3% decrease in the proportion of responses giving 10 points and a 4.2% increase in the proportion of responses giving 5 points.

**FIGURE 5. Results of Question 202, by two stages**

FIGURE 5: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 203. Do you support giving the opportunity to Mongolian citizens residing abroad to vote in the State Great Khural elections?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	34	<b>4.3</b>	4.3	45	<b>5.7</b>	5.7	<b>-1.4</b>	0-2	5.4	6.2
1	3	<b>0.4</b>	4.7	1	<b>0.1</b>	5.8	<b>0.3</b>			

2	6	<b>0.8</b>	5.4	3	<b>0.4</b>	6.2	<b>0.4</b>			
3	1	<b>0.1</b>	5.5	5	<b>0.6</b>	6.8	<b>-0.5</b>	3-4	0.6	0.9
4	4	<b>0.5</b>	6.0	2	<b>0.3</b>	7.0	<b>0.3</b>			
5	107	<b>13.5</b>	19.5	38	<b>4.8</b>	11.8	<b>8.7</b>	5	13.5	4.8
6	20	<b>2.5</b>	22.0	15	<b>1.9</b>	13.7	<b>0.6</b>	6-7	5.3	3.5
7	22	<b>2.8</b>	24.8	13	<b>1.6</b>	15.3	<b>1.1</b>			
8	43	<b>5.4</b>	30.2	29	<b>3.6</b>	19.0	<b>1.8</b>	8-10	74.0	83.4
9	37	<b>4.5</b>	34.8	26	<b>4.5</b>	23.5	<b>0.1</b>			
10	508	<b>63.9</b>	98.7	598	<b>75.2</b>	98.7	<b>-11.3</b>			
99 (I don't know)	10	<b>1.3</b>	100	10	<b>1.3</b>	100	<b>0.0</b>		1.3	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.841</b>		-	<b>0.883</b>	-	-	<b>-0.042</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.000</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the survey was 0.883, while the average value of the second stage of the survey decreased by 0.042 to 0.841. In the first stage of the survey, 6.2% of the responses were 0-2 points, 0.9% were 3-4 points, 4.8% were 5 points, 3.5% were 6-7 points, 83.4% were 8-10 points, and 1.3% responded with 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 5.4% of the responses were 0-2 points, 0.6% were 3-4 points, 13.5% were 5 points, 5.3% were 6-7 points, 74.0% were 8-10 points, and 1.3% responded with 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was in the responses giving 10 points, which decreased by 11.3%, while the proportion of responses giving 5 points increased by 8.7%.

**FIGURE 6. Results of Question 203, by two stages**

FIGURE 6: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 204. Do you support the study of issues related to the citizenship affiliation of Mongolian citizens who were born and raised abroad?**

Answer	II stage	I stage	II-I	Grouped
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	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	52	<b>6.5</b>	6.5	57	<b>7.2</b>	7.2	<b>-0.6</b>	0-2	8.7	8.1
1	9	<b>1.1</b>	7.7	6	<b>0.8</b>	7.9	<b>0.4</b>			
2	8	<b>1.0</b>	8.7	1	<b>0.1</b>	8.1	<b>0.9</b>			
3	16	<b>2.0</b>	10.7	12	<b>1.5</b>	9.6	<b>0.5</b>	3-4	3.1	1.9
4	9	<b>1.1</b>	11.8	3	<b>0.4</b>	9.9	<b>0.8</b>			
5	204	<b>25.7</b>	37.5	80	<b>10.1</b>	20.0	<b>15.6</b>	5	25.7	10.1
6	28	<b>3.5</b>	41.0	19	<b>2.4</b>	22.4	<b>1.1</b>	6-7	7.2	5.2
7	29	<b>3.6</b>	44.7	22	<b>2.8</b>	25.2	<b>0.9</b>			
8	50	<b>6.3</b>	50.9	51	<b>6.4</b>	31.6	<b>-0.1</b>	8-10	52.5	67.7
9	30	<b>3.8</b>	54.7	34	<b>4.3</b>	35.8	<b>-0.5</b>			
10	337	<b>42.4</b>	97.1	453	<b>57.0</b>	92.8	<b>-14.6</b>			
99 (I don't know)	23	<b>2.9</b>	100.0	57	<b>7.2</b>	100.0	<b>-4.3</b>		2.9	7.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.725</b>	-	-	<b>0.815</b>		-	<b>-0.090</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.000</b>			

The average value for the first stage of the survey was 0.815, while for the second stage, it decreased by 0.090 to 0.725. In the first stage of the survey, 8.1% of the responses were 0-2 points, 1.9% were 3-4 points, 10.1% were 5 points, 5.2% were 6-7 points, 67.7% were 8-10 points, and 7.2% answered 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 8.7% of the responses were 0-2 points, 3.1% were 3-4 points, 25.7% were 5 points, 7.2% were 6-7 points, 52.5% were 8-10 points, and 2.9% answered 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was an increase of 15.6% in the proportion of responses giving 5 points and a decrease of 14.6% in the proportion of responses giving 10 points.

**FIGURE 7. Results of Question 204, by two stages**

FIGURE 7: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 205. Do you support the creation of an independent system for state auditing that works on behalf of the citizens?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	24	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	43	<b>5.4</b>	5.4	<b>-2.4</b>	0-2	4.5	6.0
1	5	<b>0.6</b>	3.6	1	<b>0.1</b>	5.5	<b>0.5</b>			
2	7	<b>0.9</b>	4.5	4	<b>0.5</b>	6.0	<b>0.4</b>			
3	8	<b>1.0</b>	5.5	6	<b>0.8</b>	6.8	<b>0.3</b>	3-4	1.4	1.4
4	3	<b>0.4</b>	5.9	5	<b>0.6</b>	7.4	<b>-0.3</b>			
5	90	<b>11.3</b>	17.2	70	<b>8.8</b>	16.2	<b>2.5</b>	5	11.3	8.8
6	21	<b>2.6</b>	19.9	21	<b>2.6</b>	18.9	-	6-7	6.5	5.8
7	31	<b>3.9</b>	23.8	25	<b>3.1</b>	22.0	<b>0.8</b>			
8	50	<b>6.3</b>	30.1	68	<b>8.6</b>	30.6	<b>-2.3</b>	8-10	74.3	74.2
9	35	<b>4.4</b>	34.5	38	<b>4.8</b>	35.3	<b>-0.4</b>			
10	506	<b>63.6</b>	98.1	484	<b>60.9</b>	96.2	<b>2.8</b>			
99 (I don't know)	15	<b>1.9</b>	100.0	30	<b>3.8</b>	100.0	<b>-1.9</b>		1.9	3.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.852</b>		-	<b>0.839</b>		-	<b>0.013</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.285</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the survey was 0.839, while for the second stage, it increased by 0.013 to 0.852. In the first stage of the survey, 6.0% of responses were 0-2 points, 1.4% were 3-4 points, 8.8% were 5 points, 5.8% were 6-7 points, 74.2% were 8-10 points, and 3.8% answered 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 4.5% of responses were 0-2 points, 1.4% were 3-4 points, 11.3% were 5 points, 6.5% were 6-7 points, 74.3% were 8-10 points, and 1.9% answered 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 2.4% in the proportion of responses giving 0 points and an increase of 2.8% in the proportion of responses giving 10 points.



**FIGURE 8. Results of Question 205, by two stages**

FIGURE 8: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 206. Do you support the proposal that public officials should be legally required to declare their expenditures in addition to their assets and income?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	18	<b>2.3</b>	2.3	121	<b>15.2</b>	15.2	<b>-13.0</b>	0-2	2.6	17.9
1	3	<b>0.4</b>	2.6	12	<b>1.5</b>	16.7	<b>-1.1</b>			
2	-	-	2.6	9	<b>1.1</b>	17.9	<b>-1.1</b>			
3	5	<b>0.6</b>	3.3	7	<b>0.9</b>	18.7	<b>-0.3</b>	3-4	2	2.9
4	11	<b>1.4</b>	4.7	16	<b>2.0</b>	20.8	<b>-0.6</b>			
5	105	<b>13.2</b>	17.9	74	<b>9.3</b>	30.1	<b>3.9</b>	5	13.2	9.3
6	28	<b>3.5</b>	21.4	25	<b>3.1</b>	33.2	<b>0.4</b>	6-7	6.4	5.3
7	23	<b>2.9</b>	24.3	17	<b>2.1</b>	35.3	<b>0.8</b>			
8	51	<b>6.4</b>	30.7	45	<b>5.7</b>	41.0	<b>0.8</b>	8-10	73.8	60.1
9	35	<b>4.4</b>	35.1	36	<b>4.5</b>	45.5	<b>-0.1</b>			
10	501	<b>63.0</b>	98.1	397	<b>49.9</b>	95.5	<b>13.1</b>			
99 (I don't know)	15	<b>1.9</b>	100.0	36	<b>4.5</b>	100.0	<b>-2.6</b>		1.9	4.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.853</b>	-	-	<b>0.714</b>	-	-	<b>0.139</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.000</b>			

The average value for the first stage of the survey was 0.714, while for the second stage, it increased by 0.139 to 0.853. In the first stage of the survey, 17.9% of the responses were 0-2 points, 2.9% were 3-4 points, 9.3% were 5 points, 5.3% were 6-7 points, 60.1% were 8-10 points, and 4.5% responded with 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 2.6% of the responses were 0-2 points, 2.0% were 3-4 points, 13.2% were 5 points, 6.4% were 6-7 points, 73.8% were 8-10 points, and 1.9% responded with 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 13.0% in the

proportion of responses giving 0 points and an increase of 13.1% in the proportion of responses giving 10 points.

**FIGURE 9. Results of Question 206, by two stages**

FIGURE 9: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**2.2 Parliamentary Democracy**

**Question 301. Do you support the enactment of laws according to the amendments and changes made to the Constitution of Mongolia in 2019, and the necessity to assess the outcomes of these constitutional amendments and changes?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	90	<b>11.3</b>	11.3	95	<b>11.9</b>	11.9	<b>-0.6</b>	0-2	13.2	13.3
1	9	<b>1.1</b>	12.5	3	<b>0.4</b>	12.3	<b>0.8</b>			
2	6	<b>0.8</b>	13.2	8	<b>1.0</b>	13.3	<b>-0.3</b>			
3	8	<b>1.0</b>	14.2	9	<b>1.1</b>	14.5	<b>-0.1</b>	3-4	2.1	2.5
4	9	<b>1.1</b>	15.3	11	<b>1.4</b>	15.8	<b>-0.3</b>			
5	159	<b>20.0</b>	35.3	102	<b>12.8</b>	28.7	<b>7.2</b>	5	20	12.8
6	21	<b>2.6</b>	38.0	25	<b>3.1</b>	31.8	<b>-0.5</b>	6-7	6.0	6.4
7	27	<b>3.4</b>	41.4	26	<b>3.3</b>	35.1	<b>0.1</b>			
8	47	<b>5.9</b>	47.3	46	<b>5.8</b>	40.9	<b>0.1</b>	8-10	52.7	51.3
9	44	<b>5.5</b>	52.8	41	<b>5.2</b>	46.0	<b>0.4</b>			
10	328	<b>41.3</b>	94.1	321	<b>40.4</b>	86.4	<b>0.9</b>			
99 (I don't know)	47	<b>5.9</b>	100.0	108	<b>13.6</b>	100.0	<b>-7.7</b>		5.9	13.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.699</b>			<b>0.710</b>	-	-	<b>-0.010</b>			

p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.556</b>			
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The average value of the first stage of the survey was 0.710, while for the second stage, it decreased by 0.010 to 0.699. In the first stage of the survey, 13.3% of the responses were 0-2 points, 2.5% were 3-4 points, 12.8% were 5 points, 6.4% were 6-7 points, 51.3% were 8-10 points, and 13.6% answered 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 13.2% of the responses were 0-2 points, 2.1% were 3-4 points, 20.0% were 5 points, 6.0% were 6-7 points, 52.7% were 8-10 points, and 5.9% answered 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 7.7% in the proportion of 'I don't know' responses, and an increase of 7.2% in the proportion of responses giving 5 points.

**FIGURE 10. Results of Question 301, by two stages**

FIGURE 10: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 302. Do you support the discussion of the revision of the Constitution of Mongolia?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	315	<b>39.6</b>	39.6	142	<b>17.9</b>	17.9	<b>21.8</b>	0-2	45.3	19.5
1	26	<b>3.3</b>	42.9	5	<b>0.6</b>	18.5	<b>2.6</b>			
2	19	<b>2.4</b>	45.3	8	<b>1.0</b>	19.5	<b>1.4</b>			
3	18	<b>2.3</b>	47.5	11	<b>1.4</b>	20.9	<b>0.9</b>	3-4	3.4	3.4
4	9	<b>1.1</b>	48.7	16	<b>2.0</b>	22.9	<b>-0.9</b>			
5	132	<b>16.6</b>	65.3	93	<b>11.7</b>	34.6	<b>4.9</b>	5	16.6	11.7
6	20	<b>2.5</b>	67.8	19	<b>2.4</b>	37.0	<b>0.1</b>	6-7	4.2	5.7
7	13	<b>1.6</b>	69.4	26	<b>3.3</b>	40.3	<b>-1.6</b>			
8	28	<b>3.5</b>	73.0	52	<b>6.5</b>	46.8	<b>-3.0</b>	8-10	26.0	54.1
9	22	<b>2.8</b>	75.7	29	<b>3.6</b>	50.4	<b>-0.9</b>			
10	157	<b>19.7</b>	95.5	349	<b>43.9</b>	94.3	<b>-24.2</b>			
99 (I don't know)	36	<b>4.5</b>	100.0	45	<b>5.7</b>	100.0	<b>-1.1</b>		4.5	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Average	<b>0.403</b>	-	-	<b>0.673</b>	-	-	<b>-0.269</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.000</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the survey was 0.673, while in the second stage, it decreased by 0.269 to 0.403. In the first stage of the survey, 19.5% of responses were 0-2 points, 3.4% were 3-4 points, 11.7% were 5 points, 5.7% were 6-7 points, 54.1% were 8-10 points, and 5.7% answered 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 45.3% of the responses were 0-2 points, 3.4% were 3-4 points, 16.6% were 5 points, 4.2% were 6-7 points, 26.0% were 8-10 points, and 4.5% answered 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was an increase of 21.8% in the proportion of responses giving 0 points and a decrease of 24.2% in the proportion of responses giving 10 points.

**FIGURE 11. Results of Question 302, by two stages**

FIGURE 11: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 303. Do you support the proposal to increase the capacity of parliamentary representation in order to strengthen representative democracy?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	69	<b>8.7</b>	8.7	61	<b>7.7</b>	7.7	<b>1.0</b>	0-2	10.9	9.2
1	5	<b>0.6</b>	9.3	3	<b>0.4</b>	8.1	<b>0.3</b>			
2	13	<b>1.6</b>	10.9	9	<b>1.1</b>	9.2	<b>0.5</b>			
3	13	<b>1.6</b>	12.6	5	<b>0.6</b>	9.8	<b>1.0</b>	3-4	2.6	2.0
4	8	<b>1.0</b>	13.6	11	<b>1.4</b>	11.2	<b>-0.4</b>			
5	156	<b>19.6</b>	33.2	82	<b>10.3</b>	21.5	<b>9.3</b>	5	19.6	10.3
6	28	<b>3.5</b>	36.7	28	<b>3.5</b>	25.0	-	6-7	8.4	8.4
7	39	<b>4.9</b>	41.6	39	<b>4.9</b>	29.9	-			
8	64	<b>8.1</b>	49.7	52	<b>6.5</b>	36.5	<b>1.5</b>	8-10	54.2	63.1
9	33	<b>4.2</b>	53.8	49	<b>6.2</b>	42.6	<b>-2.0</b>			

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
10	334	<b>42.0</b>	95.8	401	<b>50.4</b>	93.1	<b>-8.4</b>			
99 (I don't know)	33	<b>4.2</b>	100.0	55	<b>6.9</b>	100.0	<b>-2.8</b>		4.2	6.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.724</b>	-	-	<b>0.785</b>	-	-	<b>-0.061</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.000</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the survey was 0.785, while in the second stage, it decreased by 0.061 to 0.724. In the first stage of the survey, 9.2% of responses were 0-2 points, 2.0% were 3-4 points, 10.3% were 5 points, 8.4% were 6-7 points, 63.1% were 8-10 points, and 6.9% answered 'I don't know.' In the second stage, 10.9% of the responses were 0-2 points, 2.6% were 3-4 points, 19.6% were 5 points, 8.4% were 6-7 points, 54.2% were 8-10 points, and 4.2% answered 'I don't know.' The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 8.4% in the proportion of responses giving 10 points and an increase of 9.3% in the proportion of responses giving 5 points.

**FIGURE 12. Results of Question 303, by two stages**

FIGURE 12: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 304. Do you agree that it is appropriate to combine a majority and a proportional representation system in conducting the elections of the Great State Khural of Mongolia?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	107	<b>13.5</b>	13.5	178	<b>22.4</b>	22.4	<b>-8.9</b>	0-2	15.3	24.9
1	9	<b>1.1</b>	14.6	11	<b>1.4</b>	23.8	<b>-0.3</b>			
2	6	<b>0.8</b>	15.3	9	<b>1.1</b>	24.9	<b>-0.4</b>			
3	12	<b>1.5</b>	16.9	20	<b>2.5</b>	27.4	<b>-1.0</b>	3-4	4.3	4.8

4	22	<b>2.8</b>	19.6	18	<b>2.3</b>	29.7	<b>0.5</b>			
5	186	<b>23.4</b>	43.0	122	<b>15.3</b>	45.0	<b>8.1</b>	5	23.4	15.3
6	27	<b>3.4</b>	46.4	33	<b>4.2</b>	49.2	<b>-0.8</b>	6-7	8.1	7.3
7	37	<b>4.7</b>	51.1	25	<b>3.1</b>	52.3	<b>1.5</b>			
8	56	<b>7.0</b>	58.1	43	<b>5.4</b>	57.7	<b>1.6</b>	8-10	40.8	39.2
9	29	<b>3.6</b>	61.8	32	<b>4.0</b>	61.8	<b>-0.4</b>			
10	239	<b>30.1</b>	91.8	237	<b>29.8</b>	91.6	<b>0.3</b>			
99 (I don't know)	65	<b>8.2</b>	100.0	67	<b>8.4</b>	100.0	<b>-0.3</b>		8.2	8.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.626</b>			<b>0.562</b>			<b>0.064</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.000</b>			

While the average value of the responses in the first stage of the survey was 0.562, in the second stage, the average value of the responses increased by 0.064 to 0.626. In the first stage of the survey, 24.9% of the responses were 0-2 points, 4.8% were 3-4 points, 15.3% were 5 points, 7.3% were 6-7 points, 39.2% were 8-10 points, and 8.4% were 'I don't know'. In the second stage, 15.3% of the responses were 0-2 points, 4.3% were 3-4 points, 23.4% were 5 points, 8.1% were 6-7 points, 40.8% were 8-10 points, and 8.2% were 'I don't know'. The most significant change from the first to the second stage was that the percentage of responses giving 0 points decreased by 8.9%, and the percentage of responses giving 5 points increased by 8.1%.

**FIGURE 13. Results of Question 304, by two stages**

FIGURE 13: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 305. Do you support the proposal that legal reforms should be urgently made to make the sources of funding, income, and expenditures of political parties transparent and subject to public scrutiny?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage

0	4	<b>0.5</b>	0.5	8	<b>1.0</b>	1.0	<b>-0.5</b>	0-2	0.9	1.4
1	3	<b>0.4</b>	0.9	1	<b>0.1</b>	1.1	<b>0.3</b>			
2	-	-	0.9	2	<b>0.3</b>	1.4	<b>-0.3</b>			
3	4	<b>0.5</b>	1.4	3	<b>0.4</b>	1.8	<b>0.1</b>	3-4	0.6	0.5
4	1	<b>0.1</b>	1.5	1	<b>0.1</b>	1.9	-			
5	40	<b>5.0</b>	6.5	25	<b>3.1</b>	5.0	<b>1.9</b>	5	5	3.1
6	15	<b>1.9</b>	8.4	2	<b>0.3</b>	5.3	<b>1.6</b>	6-7	4.2	2.8
7	18	<b>2.3</b>	10.7	20	<b>2.5</b>	7.8	<b>-0.3</b>			
8	42	<b>5.3</b>	16.0	42	<b>5.3</b>	13.1	-	8-10	88.1	90.4
9	30	<b>3.8</b>	19.7	37	<b>4.7</b>	17.7	<b>-0.9</b>			
10	628	<b>79.0</b>	98.7	640	<b>80.5</b>	98.2	<b>-1.5</b>			
99 (I don't know)	10	<b>1.3</b>	100.0	14	<b>1.8</b>	100.0	<b>-0.5</b>		1.3	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.933</b>	-	-	<b>0.942</b>			<b>-0.009</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-		<b>0.238</b>			

While the average value of the responses in the first stage of the survey was 0.942, in the second stage, the average value of the responses decreased by 0.009 to 0.933. In the first stage of the survey, 1.4% of the responses were 0-2 points, 0.5% were 3-4 points, 3.1% were 5 points, 2.8% were 6-7 points, 90.4% were 8-10 points, and 1.8% were 'I don't know'. In the second stage, 0.9% of the responses were 0-2 points, 0.6% were 3-4 points, 5.0% were 5 points, 4.2% were 6-7 points, 88.1% were 8-10 points, and 1.3% were 'I don't know'. The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 1.5% in the proportion of responses giving 10 points and an increase of 1.9% in the proportion of responses giving 5 points.

**FIGURE 14. Results of Question 305, by two stages**

FIGURE 14: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 306. Do you support abandoning strict party membership and transforming it into a policy-based party?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	45	<b>5.7</b>	5.7	67	<b>8.4</b>	8.4	<b>-2.8</b>	0-2	8.2	9.7
1	10	<b>1.3</b>	6.9	7	<b>0.9</b>	9.3	<b>0.4</b>			
2	10	<b>1.3</b>	8.2	3	<b>0.4</b>	9.7	<b>0.9</b>			
3	10	<b>1.3</b>	9.4	8	<b>1.0</b>	10.7	<b>0.3</b>	3-4	2.6	2.1
4	11	<b>1.4</b>	10.8	9	<b>1.1</b>	11.8	<b>0.3</b>			
5	173	<b>21.8</b>	32.6	89	<b>11.2</b>	23.0	<b>10.6</b>	5	21.8	11.2
6	35	<b>4.4</b>	37.0	27	<b>3.4</b>	26.4	<b>1.0</b>	6-7	7.2	6.4
7	22	<b>2.8</b>	39.7	24	<b>3.0</b>	29.4	<b>-0.3</b>			
8	57	<b>7.2</b>	46.9	50	<b>6.3</b>	35.7	<b>0.9</b>	8-10	51.6	56.6
9	41	<b>5.2</b>	52.1	36	<b>4.5</b>	40.3	<b>0.6</b>			
10	312	<b>39.2</b>	91.3	364	<b>45.8</b>	86.0	<b>-6.5</b>			
99 (I don't know)	69	<b>8.7</b>	100.0	111	<b>14.0</b>	100.0	<b>-5.3</b>		8.7	14.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.731</b>		-	<b>0.768</b>			<b>-0.036</b>			
p-value	-	-	-	-	-		<b>0.021</b>			

While the average value of the responses in the first stage of the survey was 0.768, in the second stage, the average value of the responses decreased by 0.036 to 0.731. In the first stage of the survey, 9.7% of the responses were 0-2 points, 2.1% were 3-4 points, 11.2% were 5 points, 6.4% were 6-7 points, 56.6% were 8-10 points, and 14.0% said 'I don't know'. In the second stage, 8.2% of the responses were 0-2 points, 2.6% were 3-4 points, 21.8% were 5 points, 7.2% were 6-7 points, 51.6% were 8-10 points, and 8.7% said 'I don't know'. The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 6.5% in the proportion of responses giving 10 points and an increase of 10.6% in the proportion of responses giving 5 points.

**FIGURE 15. Results of Question 306, by two stages**



FIGURE 15: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**2.3 Economy, Wealth Fund, and Decentralization**

**Question 401. Do you agree that it is important to direct the allocation of the National Wealth Fund towards reducing income inequality, decreasing poverty, increasing employment, and improving social protection?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	18	<b>2.3</b>	2.3	19	<b>2.4</b>	2.4	<b>-0.1</b>	0-2	2.9	2.6
1	4	<b>0.5</b>	2.8	-	-	2.4	<b>0.5</b>			
2	1	<b>0.1</b>	2.9	2	<b>0.3</b>	2.6	<b>-0.1</b>			
3	3	<b>0.4</b>	3.3	1	<b>0.1</b>	2.8	<b>0.3</b>	3-4	0.8	0.8
4	3	<b>0.4</b>	3.6	5	<b>0.6</b>	3.4	<b>-0.3</b>			
5	50	<b>6.3</b>	9.9	19	<b>2.4</b>	5.8	<b>3.9</b>	5	6.3	2.4
6	8	<b>1.0</b>	10.9	11	<b>1.4</b>	7.2	<b>-0.4</b>	6-7	3.1	3.3
7	17	<b>2.1</b>	13.1	15	<b>1.9</b>	9.1	<b>0.3</b>			
8	42	<b>5.3</b>	18.4	44	<b>5.5</b>	14.6	<b>-0.3</b>	8-10	86.4	89.9
9	44	<b>5.5</b>	23.9	36	<b>4.5</b>	19.1	<b>1.0</b>			
10	601	<b>75.6</b>	99.5	635	<b>79.9</b>	99.0	<b>-4.3</b>			
99 (I don't know)	4	<b>0.5</b>	100.0	8	<b>1.0</b>	100.0	<b>-0.5</b>		0.5	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.908</b>			<b>0.930</b>			<b>-0.022</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.018</b>			

The average value for the first stage of the survey was 0.930, but it decreased by 0.022 to 0.908 in the second stage. In the first stage of the survey, 2.6% scored 0-2 points, 0.8% scored 3-4 points, 2.4% scored 5 points, 3.3% scored 6-7 points, 89.9% scored 8-10 points, and 1.0% responded with "I don't know". In the second stage, 2.9% scored 0-2 points, 0.8% scored 3-4 points, 6.3% scored 5 points, 3.1% scored 6-7 points, 86.4% scored 8-10 points, and 0.5% responded with "I don't know". The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease in the proportion of responses scoring 10 points by 4.3% and an increase in the proportion of responses scoring 5 points by 3.9%.

**FIGURE 16. Results of Question 401, by two stages**

FIGURE 16: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 402. Do you support the management team of the National Wealth Fund being independent from politics, professional, and working under public scrutiny?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	14	<b>1.8</b>	1.8	12	<b>1.5</b>	1.5	<b>0.3</b>	0-2	2.4	1.8
1	3	<b>0.4</b>	2.1	-	-	1.5	<b>0.4</b>			
2	2	<b>0.3</b>	2.4	2	<b>0.3</b>	1.8	-			
3	8	<b>1.0</b>	3.4	3	<b>0.4</b>	2.1	<b>0.6</b>	3-4	1.5	0.9
4	4	<b>0.5</b>	3.9	4	<b>0.5</b>	2.6	-			
5	73	<b>9.2</b>	13.1	40	<b>5.0</b>	7.7	<b>4.2</b>	5	9.2	5.0
6	18	<b>2.3</b>	15.3	19	<b>2.4</b>	10.1	<b>-0.1</b>	6-7	5.8	4.8
7	28	<b>3.5</b>	18.9	19	<b>2.4</b>	12.5	<b>1.1</b>			
8	52	<b>6.5</b>	25.4	51	<b>6.4</b>	18.9	<b>0.1</b>	8-10	79.5	85.2
9	35	<b>4.4</b>	29.8	44	<b>5.5</b>	24.4	<b>-1.1</b>			
10	545	<b>68.6</b>	98.4	582	<b>73.2</b>	97.6	<b>-4.7</b>			
99 (I don't know)	13	<b>1.6</b>	100.0	19	<b>2.4</b>	100.0	<b>-0.8</b>		1.6	2.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.884</b>			<b>0.915</b>			<b>-0.030</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.002</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the survey was 0.915, but it decreased by 0.030 to 0.884 in the second stage. In the first stage of the survey, 85.2% scored between 8-10 points, 4.8% scored between 6-7 points, 5.0% scored 5 points, 0.9% scored between 3-4 points, 1.8% scored between 0-2 points, and 2.4% responded with "I don't know". In the second stage, 79.5% scored between 8-10 points, 5.8% scored between 6-7 points, 9.2% scored 5 points, 1.5% scored between 3-4 points, 2.4% scored between 0-2 points, and 1.6% responded with "I don't know". The most significant change from the first to the second

stage was a decrease in the percentage of responses giving a score of 10 points by 4.7% and an increase in the percentage of responses giving a score of 5 points by 4.2%.

**FIGURE 17. Results of Question 402, by two stages**

FIGURE 17: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 403. Do you support the establishment of a fund from the income of mining product exports to support small and medium-sized enterprises in the local areas?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	34	<b>4.3</b>	4.3	29	<b>3.6</b>	3.6	<b>0.6</b>	0-2	5.8	4.4
1	2	<b>0.3</b>	4.5	3	<b>0.4</b>	4.0	<b>-0.1</b>			
2	10	<b>1.3</b>	5.8	3	<b>0.4</b>	4.4	<b>0.9</b>			
3	6	<b>0.8</b>	6.5	6	<b>0.8</b>	5.2	-	3-4	1.6	1.3
4	7	<b>0.9</b>	7.4	4	<b>0.5</b>	5.7	<b>0.4</b>			
5	94	<b>11.8</b>	19.2	37	<b>4.7</b>	10.3	<b>7.2</b>	5	11.8	4.7
6	25	<b>3.1</b>	22.4	20	<b>2.5</b>	12.8	<b>0.6</b>	6-7	5.9	5.9
7	22	<b>2.8</b>	25.2	27	<b>3.4</b>	16.2	<b>-0.6</b>			
8	72	<b>9.1</b>	34.2	53	<b>6.7</b>	22.9	<b>2.4</b>	8-10	73.5	81.5
9	33	<b>4.2</b>	38.4	45	<b>5.7</b>	28.6	<b>-1.5</b>			
10	479	<b>60.3</b>	98.6	550	<b>69.2</b>	97.7	<b>-8.9</b>			
99 (I don't know)	11	<b>1.4</b>	100.0	18	<b>2.3</b>	100.0	<b>-0.9</b>		1.4	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.829</b>			<b>0.885</b>			<b>-0.056</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.000</b>			

The average value for the first stage of the survey was 0.885, but it decreased by 0.056 to 0.829 in the second stage. In the first stage of the survey, 4.4% scored between 0-2 points, 1.3% scored between 3-4 points, 4.7% scored 5 points, 5.9% scored between 6-7 points, 81.5% scored between 8-10 points, and 2.3% responded with "I don't know". In the second stage, 5.8% scored between 0-2 points, 1.6% scored between 3-4 points, 11.8% scored 5 points, 5.9% scored between 6-7 points, 73.5% scored between 8-10 points, and 1.4% responded with "I don't know". The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 8.9% in the percentage of responses scoring 10 points and an increase of 7.2% in the percentage of responses scoring 5 points.

**FIGURE 18. Results of Question 403, by two stages**

FIGURE 18: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 404. Do you support the proposal to improve the guarantees for the Central Bank (Bank of Mongolia) to perform its main duties independently?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	35	<b>4.4</b>	4.4	65	<b>8.2</b>	8.2	<b>-3.8</b>	0-2	5.7	9.9
1	6	<b>0.8</b>	5.2	7	<b>0.9</b>	9.1	<b>-0.1</b>			
2	4	<b>0.5</b>	5.7	7	<b>0.9</b>	9.9	<b>-0.4</b>			
3	9	<b>1.1</b>	6.8	12	<b>1.5</b>	11.4	<b>-0.4</b>	3-4	2.4	3.1
4	10	<b>1.3</b>	8.1	13	<b>1.6</b>	13.1	<b>-0.4</b>			
5	126	<b>15.8</b>	23.9	78	<b>9.8</b>	22.9	<b>6.0</b>	5	15.8	9.8
6	20	<b>2.5</b>	26.4	25	<b>3.1</b>	26.0	<b>-0.6</b>	6-7	6.3	6.5
7	30	<b>3.8</b>	30.2	27	<b>3.4</b>	29.4	<b>0.4</b>			
8	49	<b>6.2</b>	36.4	66	<b>8.3</b>	37.7	<b>-2.1</b>	8-10	64.9	60.8
9	36	<b>4.5</b>	40.9	34	<b>4.3</b>	42.0	<b>0.3</b>			
10	431	<b>54.2</b>	95.1	383	<b>48.2</b>	90.2	<b>6.0</b>			
99 (I don't know)	39	<b>4.9</b>	100.0	78	<b>9.8</b>	100.0	<b>-4.9</b>		4.9	9.8

<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.811</b>			<b>0.766</b>			<b>0.045</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.004</b>			

The average value of the first stage of the survey was 0.766, but it increased by 0.045 to 0.811 in the second stage. In the first stage of the survey, 9.9% scored between 0-2 points, 3.1% scored between 3-4 points, 9.8% scored 5 points, 6.5% scored between 6-7 points, 60.8% scored between 8-10 points, and 9.8% responded with "I don't know". In the second stage, 5.7% scored between 0-2 points, 2.4% scored between 3-4 points, 15.8% scored 5 points, 6.3% scored between 6-7 points, 64.9% scored between 8-10 points, and 4.9% responded with "I don't know". The most significant change from the first to the second stage was a decrease of 4.9% in the percentage of responses giving "don't know" and an increase of 6.0% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 10 points.

**FIGURE 19. Results of Question 404, by two stages**

FIGURE 19: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 405. Do you agree with providing the necessary support for the implementation of major construction projects?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	23	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	35	<b>4.4</b>	4.4	<b>-1.5</b>	0-2	3.1	5.0
1	-	-	2.9	3	<b>0.4</b>	4.8	<b>-0.4</b>			
2	2	<b>0.3</b>	3.1	2	<b>0.3</b>	5.0	-			
3	8	<b>1.0</b>	4.2	1	<b>0.1</b>	5.2	<b>0.9</b>	3-4	1.9	0.5
4	7	<b>0.9</b>	5.0	3	<b>0.4</b>	5.5	<b>0.5</b>			
5	102	<b>12.8</b>	17.9	53	<b>6.7</b>	12.2	<b>6.2</b>	5	12.8	6.7
6	24	<b>3.0</b>	20.9	32	<b>4.0</b>	16.2	<b>-1.0</b>	6-7	7.5	7.0
7	36	<b>4.5</b>	25.4	24	<b>3.0</b>	19.2	<b>1.5</b>			
8	66	<b>8.3</b>	33.7	80	<b>10.1</b>	29.3	<b>-1.8</b>	8-10	71.8	76.5

9	34	<b>4.3</b>	38.0	41	<b>5.2</b>	34.5	<b>-0.9</b>			
10	471	<b>59.2</b>	97.2	487	<b>61.3</b>	95.7	<b>-2.0</b>			
99 (I don't know)	22	<b>2.8</b>	100.0	34	<b>4.3</b>	100.0	<b>-1.5</b>		2.8	4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.843</b>			<b>0.860</b>			<b>-0.016</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.169</b>			

The average value for the first round of the survey was 0.860, but it increased by 0.016 to 0.843 in the second round. In the first round of the survey, 5.0% scored between 0-2 points, 0.5% scored between 3-4 points, 6.7% scored 5 points, 7.0% scored between 6-7 points, 76.5% scored between 8-10 points, and 4.3% responded with "I don't know". In the second round, 3.1% scored between 0-2 points, 1.9% scored between 3-4 points, 12.8% scored 5 points, 7.5% scored between 6-7 points, 71.8% scored between 8-10 points, and 2.8% responded with "I don't know". The most significant changes from the first to the second round were a decrease of 2.0% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 10 points and an increase of 6.2% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 5 points.

**FIGURE 20. Results of Question 405, by two stages**

FIGURE 20: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 406. Do you support making administrative reforms related to reducing centralization and promoting regional development?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	20	<b>2.5</b>	2.5	30	<b>3.8</b>	3.8	<b>-1.3</b>	0-2	4.0	4.7
1	5	<b>0.6</b>	3.2	4	<b>0.5</b>	4.3	<b>0.1</b>			
2	7	<b>0.9</b>	4.0	3	<b>0.4</b>	4.7	<b>0.5</b>			
3	9	<b>1.1</b>	5.2	3	<b>0.4</b>	5.0	<b>0.8</b>	3-4	1.6	0.8
4	4	<b>0.5</b>	5.7	3	<b>0.4</b>	5.4	<b>0.1</b>			

5	112	<b>14.1</b>	19.8	49	<b>6.2</b>	11.6	<b>7.9</b>	5	14.1	6.2
6	16	<b>2.0</b>	21.8	21	<b>2.6</b>	14.2	<b>-0.6</b>	6-7	4.4	6.5
7	19	<b>2.4</b>	24.2	31	<b>3.9</b>	18.1	<b>-1.5</b>			
8	71	<b>8.9</b>	33.1	61	<b>7.7</b>	25.8	<b>1.3</b>	8-10	72.6	78.4
9	38	<b>4.8</b>	37.9	37	<b>4.7</b>	30.4	<b>0.1</b>			
10	468	<b>58.9</b>	96.7	525	<b>66</b>	96.5	<b>-7.2</b>			
99 (I don't know)	26	<b>3.3</b>	100.0	28	<b>3.5</b>	100.0	<b>-0.3</b>		3.3	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.839</b>			<b>0.869</b>			<b>-0.031</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.013</b>			

The average value for the first stage of the survey was 0.869, but it decreased by 0.031 to 0.839 in the second stage. In the first stage of the survey, 4.7% scored between 0-2 points, 0.8% scored between 3-4 points, 6.2% scored 5 points, 6.5% scored between 6-7 points, 78.4% scored between 8-10 points, and 3.5% responded with "I don't know". In the second stage, 4.0% scored between 0-2 points, 1.6% scored between 3-4 points, 14.1% scored 5 points, 4.4% scored between 6-7 points, 72.6% scored between 8-10 points, and 3.3% responded with "I don't know". The most significant changes from the first to the second stage were a decrease of 7.2% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 10 points and an increase of 7.9% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 5 points.

**FIGURE 21. Results of Question 406, by two stages**

FIGURE 21: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 407. Do you agree with expanding the policy of providing special support to residents and migrants in and to the regions outside Ulaanbaatar in order to reduce the centralization of Ulaanbaatar?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	19	<b>2.4</b>	2.4	26	<b>3.3</b>	3.3	<b>-0.9</b>	0-2	3.5	4.0

1	4	<b>0.5</b>	2.9	3	<b>0.4</b>	3.7	<b>0.1</b>			
2	5	<b>0.6</b>	3.5	3	<b>0.4</b>	4.0	<b>0.3</b>			
3	4	<b>0.5</b>	4.0	3	<b>0.4</b>	4.4	<b>0.1</b>	3-4	0.8	0.6
4	2	<b>0.3</b>	4.3	2	<b>0.3</b>	4.7	-			
5	77	<b>9.7</b>	14.0	40	<b>5.0</b>	9.7	<b>4.7</b>	5	9.7	5.0
6	13	<b>1.6</b>	15.6	14	<b>1.8</b>	11.5	<b>-0.1</b>	6-7	4.4	3.9
7	22	<b>2.8</b>	18.4	17	<b>2.1</b>	13.6	<b>0.6</b>			
8	54	<b>6.8</b>	25.2	57	<b>7.2</b>	20.8	<b>-0.4</b>	8-10	80.8	85.2
9	47	<b>5.9</b>	31.1	44	<b>5.5</b>	26.3	<b>0.4</b>			
10	541	<b>68.1</b>	99.1	576	<b>72.5</b>	98.7	<b>-4.4</b>			
99 (I don't know)	7	<b>0.9</b>	100.0	10	<b>1.3</b>	100.0	<b>-0.4</b>		0.9	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.878</b>			<b>0.897</b>			<b>-0.018</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.083</b>			

The average value for the first round of the survey was 0.897, but it decreased by 0.019 to 0.878 in the second round. In the first round of the survey, 4.0% scored between 0-2 points, 0.6% scored between 3-4 points, 5.0% scored 5 points, 3.9% scored between 6-7 points, 85.2% scored between 8-10 points, and 1.3% responded with "I don't know". In the second round, 3.5% scored between 0-2 points, 0.8% scored between 3-4 points, 9.7% scored 5 points, 4.4% scored between 6-7 points, 80.8% scored between 8-10 points, and 0.9% responded with "I don't know". The most significant changes from the first to the second round were a decrease of 4.4% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 10 points and an increase of 4.7% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 5 points.

**FIGURE 22. Results of Question 407, by two stages**

FIGURE 22: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**2.4 Pressing Social Issues**

**Question 501. Do you agree that the labor of Mongolians working in Mongolia is being truly valued?**



Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	448	<b>56.4</b>	56.4	507	<b>63.8</b>	63.8	<b>-7.4</b>	0-2	66.2	71.8
1	45	<b>5.7</b>	62.0	30	<b>3.8</b>	67.5	<b>1.9</b>			
2	33	<b>4.2</b>	66.2	34	<b>4.3</b>	71.8	<b>-0.1</b>			
3	32	<b>4.0</b>	70.2	34	<b>4.3</b>	76.1	<b>-0.3</b>	3-4	6.9	6.5
4	23	<b>2.9</b>	73.1	18	<b>2.3</b>	78.4	<b>0.6</b>			
5	107	<b>13.5</b>	86.5	84	<b>10.6</b>	88.9	<b>2.9</b>	5	13.5	10.6
6	15	<b>1.9</b>	88.4	13	<b>1.6</b>	90.6	<b>0.3</b>	6-7	2.8	2.5
7	7	<b>0.9</b>	89.3	7	<b>0.9</b>	91.5	-			
8	13	<b>1.6</b>	91.0	8	<b>1.0</b>	92.5	<b>0.6</b>	8-10	9.3	7.7
9	6	<b>0.8</b>	91.7	2	<b>0.3</b>	92.7	<b>0.5</b>			
10	55	<b>6.9</b>	98.6	51	<b>6.4</b>	99.1	<b>0.5</b>			
99 (I don't know)	11	<b>1.4</b>	100.0	7	<b>0.9</b>	100.0	<b>0.5</b>		1.4	0.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.214</b>			<b>0.178</b>			<b>0.035</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.009</b>			

The average value for the first round of the survey was 0.178, but it increased by 0.035 to 0.214 in the second round. In the first round of the survey, 71.8% scored between 0-2 points, 6.5% scored between 3-4 points, 10.6% scored 5 points, 2.5% scored between 6-7 points, 7.7% scored between 8-10 points, and 0.9% responded with "I don't know". In the second round, 66.2% scored between 0-2 points, 6.9% scored between 3-4 points, 13.5% scored 5 points, 2.8% scored between 6-7 points, 9.3% scored between 8-10 points, and 1.4% responded with "I don't know". The most significant changes from the first to the second round were a decrease of 5.6% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 0-2 points, and an increase of 2.9% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 5 points.

**FIGURE 23. Results of Question 501, by two stages**

FIGURE 23: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 502. Do you agree that there should be legal regulations to ensure that the budget and asset management of the health and social insurance funds are transparent, independent, and subject to public oversight?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	13	<b>1.6</b>	1.6	15	<b>1.9</b>	1.9	<b>-0.2</b>	0-2	2.0	2.0
1	1	<b>0.1</b>	1.8	-	-	1.9	<b>0.1</b>			
2	2	<b>0.3</b>	2.0	1	<b>0.1</b>	2.0	<b>0.1</b>			
3	7	<b>0.9</b>	2.9	4	<b>0.5</b>	2.5	<b>0.4</b>	3-4	1.8	1.5
4	7	<b>0.9</b>	3.8	8	<b>1.0</b>	3.5	<b>-0.1</b>			
5	72	<b>9.1</b>	12.8	42	<b>5.3</b>	8.8	<b>3.8</b>	5	9.1	5.3
6	20	<b>2.5</b>	15.4	18	<b>2.3</b>	11.1	<b>0.3</b>	6-7	6.2	4.5
7	29	<b>3.7</b>	19.0	18	<b>2.3</b>	13.3	<b>1.4</b>			
8	58	<b>7.3</b>	26.3	57	<b>7.2</b>	20.5	<b>0.1</b>	8-10	79.8	85.3
9	41	<b>5.2</b>	31.5	44	<b>5.5</b>	26.0	<b>-0.4</b>			
10	535	<b>67.3</b>	98.8	577	<b>72.6</b>	98.6	<b>-5.3</b>			
99 (I don't know)	10	<b>1.3</b>	100.0	11	<b>1.4</b>	100.0	<b>-0.1</b>		1.3	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.883</b>			<b>0.906</b>			<b>-0.023</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.023</b>			

The average value for the first round of the survey was 0.906, but it decreased by 0.023 to 0.883 in the second round. In the first round of the survey, 2.0% scored between 0-2 points, 1.5% scored between 3-4 points, 5.3% scored 5 points, 4.5% scored between 6-7 points, 85.3% scored between 8-10 points, and 1.3% responded with "I don't know". In the second round, 2.0% scored between 0-2 points, 1.8% scored between 3-4 points, 9.1% scored 5 points, 6.2% scored between 6-7 points, 79.8% scored between 8-10 points, and 1.3% responded with "I don't know". The most significant changes from the first to the second round were a decrease of 5.5% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 8-10 points and an increase of 3.8% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 5 points.

**FIGURE 24. Results of Question 502, by two stages**

FIGURE 24: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**Question 503. Do you agree that the rights of men and women are being implemented equally in political, economic, social, and cultural life in Mongolia?**

Answer	II stage			I stage			II-I	Grouped		
	Count	%	Cumulative %	Count	%	Cumulative %	%	Groups	II stage	I stage
0	93	<b>11.7</b>	11.7	159	<b>20.0</b>	20.0	<b>-8.3</b>	0-2	17.0	26.7
1	11	<b>1.4</b>	13.1	23	<b>2.9</b>	22.9	<b>-1.5</b>			
2	31	<b>3.9</b>	17.0	30	<b>3.8</b>	26.7	<b>0.1</b>			
3	34	<b>4.3</b>	21.3	29	<b>3.7</b>	30.3	<b>0.6</b>	3-4	8.1	7.6
4	30	<b>3.8</b>	25.0	31	<b>3.9</b>	34.2	<b>-0.1</b>			
5	241	<b>30.3</b>	55.3	164	<b>20.6</b>	54.8	<b>9.7</b>	5	30.3	20.6
6	36	<b>4.5</b>	59.9	38	<b>4.8</b>	59.6	<b>-0.3</b>	6-7	8.4	8.9
7	31	<b>3.9</b>	63.8	33	<b>4.2</b>	63.8	<b>-0.3</b>			
8	49	<b>6.2</b>	69.9	44	<b>5.5</b>	69.3	<b>0.6</b>	8-10	34.2	32.1
9	21	<b>2.6</b>	72.6	11	<b>1.4</b>	70.7	<b>1.3</b>			
10	202	<b>25.4</b>	98.0	200	<b>25.2</b>	95.8	<b>0.3</b>			
99 (I don't know)	16	<b>2.0</b>	100.0	33	<b>4.2</b>	100.0	<b>-2.1</b>		2.0	4.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Average	<b>0.581</b>			<b>0.528</b>			<b>0.053</b>			
p-value	-	-		-	-		<b>0.002</b>			

The average value for the first round of the survey was 0.528, but it increased by 0.053 to 0.581 in the second round. In the first round of the survey, 26.7% scored between 0-2 points, 7.6% scored between 3-4 points, 20.6% scored 5 points, 8.9% scored between 6-7 points, 32.1% scored between 8-10 points, and 4.2% responded with "I don't know". In the second round, 17.0% scored between 0-2 points, 8.1% scored between 3-4 points, 30.3% scored 5 points, 8.4% scored between 6-7 points, 34.2% scored between 8-10 points, and 2.0% responded with "I don't know". The most significant changes from the first to the second round were an increase of 9.7% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 5 points and a decrease of 9.7% in the percentage of responses giving a score of 0-2 points.

**FIGURE 25. Results of Question 503, by two stages**

FIGURE 25: green is the first stage and blue is the second stage

**SECTION III. RESULTS OF THE EVALUATION FROM PARTICIPANTS WITHIN THE SCOPE OF DISCUSSED TOPICS**

During the process of collecting information for the second stage of the polling, evaluation questions were asked from participants regarding the briefing materials, deliberations, and performances of moderators.

For each of the 22 questions across 4 sections mentioned above, participants were asked to rate the effectiveness of briefing materials and the information obtained from deliberations on a scale from 0 to 10. The option 0 meant "Time Wasteful," 10 meant "Very Effective," and 5 indicated a "Neutral" response.

**Question 601. Briefing Material**

The average rating for the effectiveness of briefing materials is 8.318. Of the participants, 1.01% responded with "I don't know," 4.2% gave a score between 0-4, 14.2% gave a score of 5, and 80.6% gave scores between 6-10.

**FIGURE 26. EVALUATION OF THE BRIEFING MATERIAL**

FIGURE 26: Each bar from left to right: Average Value, Score 0-4, Score 5, Score 6-10, I don't know

**Question 602. Discussion on Civic and Political Rights and Responsibilities**

An assessment of the discussion on 'Civic and Political Rights and Responsibilities' was conducted, with the average score being 8.318. Of the participants, 0.9% indicated 'I don't know', 6.4% gave a score of 0-4, 18% gave a score of 5, and 74.7% gave a score of 6-10.

**FIGURE 27. EVALUATION OF THE DISCUSSION ON CIVIC AND POLITICAL RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

FIGURE 27: Each bar from left to right: Average Value, Score 0-4, Score 5, Score 6-10, I don't know

**Question 603. Discussion on Parliamentary Democracy**

For the discussion on the topic of 'Parliamentary Democracy', the average rating given by participants is 7.440. Of the participants, 2.0% responded with "I don't know," 9.2% gave a score between 0-4, 21.3% gave a score of 5, and 67.6% gave scores between 6-10.

**FIGURE 28. EVALUATION OF THE DISCUSSION ON PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY**

FIGURE 28: Each bar from left to right: Average Value, Score 0-4, Score 5, Score 6-10, I don't know

**Question 604. Discussion on Economy, Wealth Fund, and Decentralization**

For this topic, the average rating given by participants is 7.440. Of the participants, 1.5% responded with "I don't know," 6.4% gave a score between 0-4, 19.3% gave a score of 5, and 72.8% gave scores between 6-10.

**FIGURE 29. EVALUATION OF THE DISCUSSION ON ECONOMY, WEALTH FUND, AND DECENTRALIZATION**

FIGURE 29: Each bar from left to right: Average Value, Score 0-4, Score 5, Score 6-10, I don't know

**Question 605. Discussion on Pressing Social Issues**

The average rating given by participants for the discussion on ‘Pressing Social Issues’ is 7.846. Of the participants, 0.4% responded with "I don't know," 6.8% gave a score between 0-4, 19.1% gave a score of 5, and 73.7% gave scores between 6-10.

**FIGURE 30. EVALUATION OF THE DISCUSSION ON PRESSING SOCIAL ISSUES**

FIGURE 30: Each bar from left to right: Average Value, Score 0-4, Score 5, Score 6-10, I don't know

**Question 606. Group Discussion**

In this question, each participant evaluated the discussion of their assigned groups, which resulted in an average rating of 8.964. Of the participants, 0.4% responded with "I don't know," 2.5% gave a score between 0-4, 8.4% gave a score of 5, and 88.2% gave scores between 6-10.

**FIGURE 31. EVALUATION OF THE GROUP DISCUSSION**

FIGURE 31: Each bar from left to right: Average Value, Score 0-4, Score 5, Score 6-10, I don't know

**Question 607. Overall Two-Day Event**

The two-day event evaluation has been assessed with an average score of 8.862. 0.5% of the participants rated “I do not know,” 2.3% gave 0-4 points, 7.7% gave 5 points, and 89.6% gave 6-10 points.

**FIGURE 32. EVALUATION OF THE OVERALL TWO-DAY EVENT**

FIGURE 32: Each bar from left to right: Average Value, Score 0-4, Score 5, Score 6-10, I don't know

**Question 608. Moderators' Effort for Equal Participation**

Among the respondents, 0.5% stated that every moderator of the respective group did not provide the opportunity for everyone to participate in the discussion and gave the response “Fully disagree.” 1.26% chose “Disagree in some aspects,” 1.6% chose “Neutral,” 6.9% chose “Agree in some aspects,” and 89.7% chose “Fully agree.”



**FIGURE 33. MODERATORS’ EFFORT FOR EQUAL PARTICIPATION**

**FIGURE 33:** From top to bottom: 5 is “Fully agree,” 4 is “Agree in some aspects,” 3 is “Neutral,” 2 is “Disagree in some aspects,” and 1 is “Fully disagree”

**Question 609. Active Participation of All Members of the Group in the Discussion**

0.9% of the respondents answered "Fully disagree," 1.9% answered "Disagree in some aspects," 8.4% answered "Neutral," 13.7% answered "Agree in some aspects," and 75.1% answered "Fully agree."

**FIGURE 34. ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE GROUP IN THE DISCUSSION**

**FIGURE 34:** From top to bottom: 5 is “Fully agree,” 4 is “Agree in some aspects,” 3 is “Neutral,” 2 is “Disagree in some aspects,” and 1 is “Fully disagree”

**Question 610. Moderator Attempted to Influence Participants with Their Own Opinions**

When asked if moderators attempted to influence participants based on their own judgment, 77.4% of the respondents answered “Fully disagree,” 2.4% answered “Disagree in some aspects,” 2.4% answered “Neutral,” 3.4% answered “Agree in some aspects,” and 14.5% answered “Fully agree.”

**FIGURE 35. MODERATOR ATTEMPTED TO INFLUENCE PARTICIPANTS WITH THEIR OWN OPINIONS**

FIGURE 35: From top to bottom: 5 is “Fully agree,” 4 is “Agree in some aspects,” 3 is “Neutral,” 2 is “Disagree in some aspects,” and 1 is “Fully disagree”

**Question 611. Moderator Attempted to Fully Address Oppositional Views**

21.5% of the respondents answered “Fully disagree,” 1.9% answered “Disagree in some aspects,” 5.9% answered “Neutral,” 12.45% answered “Agree in some aspects,” and 58.2% answered “Fully agree.”

**FIGURE 36. MODERATOR ATTEMPTED TO FULLY ADDRESS OPPOSITIONAL VIEWS**

FIGURE 36: From top to bottom: 5 is “Fully agree,” 4 is “Agree in some aspects,” 3 is “Neutral,” 2 is “Disagree in some aspects,” and 1 is “Fully disagree”

**Question 612. All Key Issues Related to the Topics of the Discussion were Covered during Group Discussions**

1.3% of the respondents answered “Fully disagree,” 1.9% answered “Disagree in some aspects,” 5.9% answered “Neutral,” 13.1% answered “Agree in some aspects,” and 77.9% answered “Fully agree.”

**FIGURE 37. ALL KEY ISSUES RELATED TO THE TOPICS OF THE DISCUSSION WERE COVERED DURING GROUP DISCUSSIONS**

**FIGURE 37:** From top to bottom: 5 is “Fully agree,” 4 is “Agree in some aspects,” 3 is “Neutral,” 2 is “Disagree in some aspects,” and 1 is “Fully disagree”

**Question 613. I Learned a Lot About Others’ Work, Everyday Life, and Other Aspects By Interacting with People**

Of the respondents, 4% answered "Fully disagree," 3.4% answered "Disagree in some aspects," 9.3% answered "Neutral," and 15.7% answered "Agree in some aspects." The majority, 67.55%, answered "Fully agree."

**FIGURE 38. I LEARNED A LOT ABOUT OTHERS’ WORK, EVERYDAY LIFE, AND OTHER ASPECTS BY INTERACTING WITH PEOPLE**

**FIGURE 38:** From top to bottom: 5 is “Fully agree,” 4 is “Agree in some aspects,” 3 is “Neutral,” 2 is “Disagree in some aspects,” and 1 is “Fully disagree”

#### **SECTION IV. CONCLUSIONS, RECOMMENDATIONS**

The first stage of the polling survey was organized by the National Statistical Office from January 26 to February 2, 2023, during which opinions were collected from 1570 citizens. On February 15, 2023, 795 citizens (50.6%) participated in the second stage of the polling.

Following conclusions and recommendations are noted:

- In consideration of the weather conditions and local circumstances, special attention was given to ensuring the participation of citizens, as well as the health and safety of data collectors from the National Statistical Office, participants, guides, and drivers.
- There was a risk of misinformation and manipulation through media and social networks, which could influence the opinions and attitudes of the participants in the survey.
- Participants in the polling were randomly selected, which meant that individuals with health risks could potentially be chosen. Therefore, in future pollings, special attention should be paid to the health and safety of the participants.
- When evaluating the results of the polling, it is appropriate to consider the discussions held in groups of no more than 15 people and to look closely at the responses of each group. The appendix of this report includes the statistical results of each group's responses.

The National Statistical Office, along with other organizing institutions, the Deliberative Council, and working groups, organized the polling within the legal framework, addressing each challenge and risk condition.

**APPENDIX 1. SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRES OF THE FIRST AND SECOND STAGES**  
**APPENDIX 2. RESULTS OF THE FIRST AND SECOND STAGES OF THE SURVEY**